

# Uncommon Citations: APA Style

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## In-Text Citation Methods

### Referring to a table or image

*E.g.* As illustrated in Figure 5, there is opportunity for expansion...

### Author's last name in text (no page number)

*E.g.* Cassell and Jenkins (2000) compared reaction times...

### Author's last name in reference (no page number)

*E.g.* In a recent study of reaction times (Cassell & Jenkins, 2000)...

### Direct Quote: Author's last name in text (page number)

*E.g.* According to Cuno (2008), "For years, archaeologists have lobbied for national and international laws, treaties, and conventions to prohibit the international movement of antiquities" (p. 1).

### Direct Quote: Author's last name in reference (page number)

*E.g.* The argument runs that, "The term 'Czechoslovak' had become a rich source of contention almost immediately after the state's formation" (Innes, 2001, p. 16).

### No known author – Use Short Title

*E.g.* A similar study was done of students learning to format a research paper ("Using APA," 2001).

*Note: Use an abbreviated version of the title of the page in quotation marks to substitute for the name of the author*

### No known author or date – Short Title, n.d.

*E.g.* In another study of students and research decision, it was discovered that students succeeded with tutoring ("Tutoring and APA," n.d).

*Note: Use the first few words from the title and the abbreviation n.d. ("no date")*

### Three or more authors – First Author's Last Name, et al.

*E.g.* It was found that reaction time differed greatly (Smith et al., 2015)...

### Citation within a citation – As cited in

*E.g.* It was also found that reaction time differed greatly (Smith, 2015, as cited in Jonson, 2019)  
OR Smith also found that reaction time differed greatly (2015, as cited in Jonson, 2019)

*Note: Use only if the secondary source is out of print or cannot be located. In your reference, cite only the primary source. Otherwise, read and cite the source directly.*

## Images, Figures, Maps, and Tables

### Included under the figure/table:

*Note.* Caption. Copyright Attribution.

### Reference Entry:

See [APA Citation Style Guide](https://guides.library.ubc.ca/apacitationstyle) on how to cite a source. (<https://guides.library.ubc.ca/apacitationstyle>)

**Copyright Attributions:** Must be included if using a copyrighted image.

Directly copied from a source: From  
Manipulated the original image: Adapted From

**Copyright Status:** Reflects the current holder of the copyright

Under copyright: Copyright year by Name Of Copyright Holder  
No Attribution Required: Leave blank  
Creative Commons: CC BY (Name of License, e.g., 2.0)

**Caption:** Must be double-spaced.

### From Journal Article

**Copyright Attribution:** From *or* Adapted From "Title of Article," by A. A. Author and B. B. Author, year, *Title of Journal*, Volume(Issue), p. xx (DOI). Copyright Status.

### From Book or Report

**Copyright Attribution:** From *or* Adapted From *Title of Book or Report* (p. xx), by A. A. Author and B. B. Author, year, Publisher (DOI). Copyright Status.

### From Website

**Copyright Attribution:** From *or* Adapted From *Title of Webpage*, by A. A. Author, year (URL). Copyright Status.

*Note: Author may be the same as site publisher*

### From Database

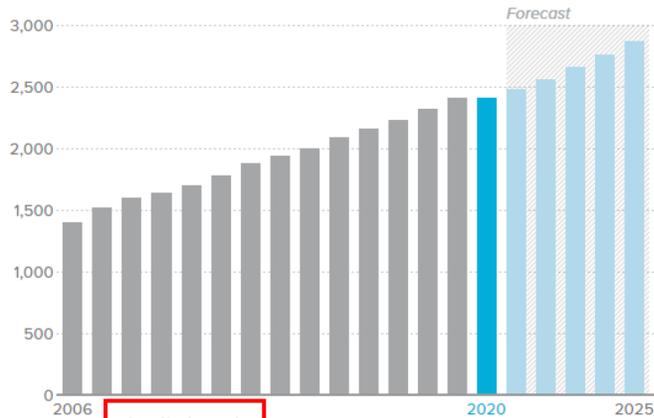
**Copyright Attribution:** From *or* Adapted From "Name of Report" *or* [Descriptive Title], by Publisher, Date, *Database Name*. Copyright Status.

*Note: If no title, create your own appropriate descriptive title.*

Examples

**Figure 1** → Bolded: Number in order of appearance

*Projected Market Size of Skincare in Canada (in CAD million)* → Title: Italicized



Italicized

Copyright Attribution

Note. The current retail value RSP is 2,400,000,000 and projected to rise. From [Skin Care in Canada], by Euromonitor International, 2021, Passport. Copyright 2021 by Euromonitor International. → Copyright Status

Table 1

*Popular Baby Names in 2019, Alberta and British Columbia*

Ranking	Alberta		British Columbia	
	M	F	M	F
First	Noah	Olivia	Oliver	Olivia
Second	Liam	Charlotte	Lucas	Emma
Third	Oliver	Sophia	Noah	Sophia
Fourth	Ethan	Emma	Benjamin	Chloe
Fifth	Jack	Ava	Leo	Isla

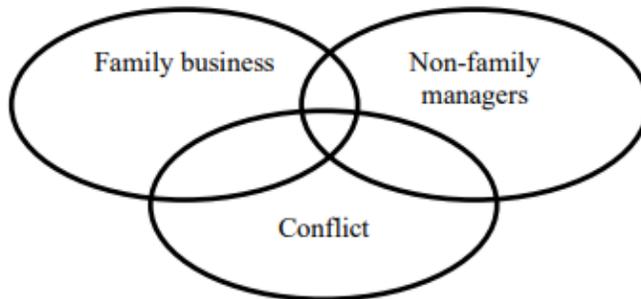
Table: Double-spaced

Note. Ranked based on frequency of a name. The data for Alberta is from *Alberta's Top Baby Names*, by Government of Alberta, 2021 (<https://www.alberta.ca/top-baby-names.aspx>).

Copyright 2021 by Government of Alberta. The data for BC Is from *Baby's Most Chosen Names in British Columbia, 2019*, by British Columbia Ministry of Health, 2019 (<https://connect.health.gov.bc.ca/babynames?year=2019>). Copyright 2019 by British Columbia Ministry of Health.

## Figure 2

*Mickey Mouse diagram illustrating the novelty of research conducted by Rosecká and Macheka*



*Note.* There is unique overlap between the three concepts. From “Family conflict and non-family managers in family business: A Pitch” by N. Rosecká and O Macheka, 2020, *Accounting and Management Information Systems*, 19(4), p. 803 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.24818/jamis.2020.04008>)

Copyright 2020 by Rosecka and Macheka.

## Figure 3

*Lava the Sled Dog*



*Note.* From Lava [Photograph], by Denali National Park and Preserve, 2013, Flickr

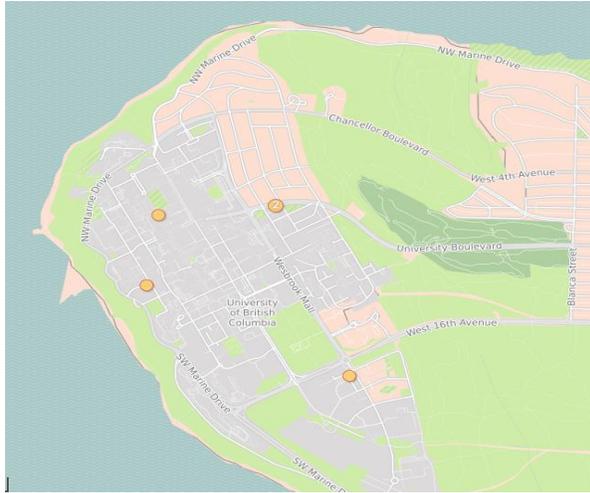
(<https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinps/8639280606/>). CC BY 2.0.

### **Note:**

*For images, describe the work in square brackets (e.g., [Photograph], [Painting])*

## Figure 4

*Locations of sushi restaurants at UBC Vancouver Campus (2021)*



*Note.* Of the five sushi restaurants on campus, only one is located on Main Mall. From [Locations of sushi restaurants at UBC Vancouver Campus (2021)] [Map], by SimplyAnalytics, 2021, *SimplyAnalytics*. Copyright 2021 by SimplyAnalytics.

### **Note:**

*Maps only need retrieval dates if they are dynamic (likely to change in the future).*

*If a URL is overly long (e.g., Google Maps link), you can use a link shortener (e.g. bit.ly).*

*Most maps do not have titles – provide an appropriate title in square brackets.*

## References

British Columbia Ministry of Health. (2019). *Baby's most chosen names in British Columbia, 2019*. <https://connect.health.gov.bc.ca/babynames?year=2019>

Denali National Park and Preserve. (2013). *From Lava* [Photograph]. Flickr. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinps/8639280606/>

Euromonitor International. (2021). [Skin Care in Canada]. Passport. Retrieved November 5, 2021, from <https://www.euromonitor.com>

Government of Alberta. (2021, February 24). *Alberta's top baby names*. Retrieved November 5, 2021, from <https://www.alberta.ca/top-baby-names.aspx>

Rosecká, N., & Machek, O. (2020). Family conflict and non-family managers in family business: A pitch. *Journal of Accounting and Management Information Systems*, 19(4). <https://doi.org/10.24818/jamis.2020.04008>

SimplyAnalytics. (n.d.). [Locations of sushi restaurants at UBC Vancouver Campus (2021)] [Map]. Retrieved November 4, 2021, from <https://simplyanalytics.com>

## Audio and Video

### Tips to Keep in Mind

1. The author listed in the citation depends on the media type being cited.
2. For films, TV, and podcasts, declare the author type in parenthesis following the author(s) name(s).  
*e.g., Tarantino, Q. (Director)*
3. Include the type of media in square brackets following the title of the work.  
*e.g., The Avengers [Film].*
4. If quoting directly in text, add the time stamp for when the quote begins rather than page number.  
*e.g., (Scorsese, 2013, 1:43:50)*

### Media and Author Cheat Sheet

Media type	Author type
Film	Director
TV Series	Executive Producer
TV series episode	Writer and director of episode
Podcast episode	Host / Executive Producer of episode
Music album or song	Recording artist
Audio Recording	Speaker --- Do not need to declare ---
Online streaming video	Person or group who uploaded the video --- Do not need to declare ---
Webinar/MOOC/PowerPoint Slides	Author or publishing group --- Do not need to declare ---

### Film

**Director, D. (Director). (year). *Title* [Film]. Production Company.**

Scorsese, M. (Director). (2013). *The Wolf of Wall Street* [Film]. Paramount Pictures.

### TV Series

**Producer, E. (Executive Producer). (date range of release). *Title of series* [TV Series]. Production Company.**

Sorkin, A., Wells, J., Schlamme, T., Misiano, C., Graves, A., O'Donnell, L., Jr., & Noah, P. (Executive Producers). (1999–2006). *The West Wing* [TV series]. John Wells Production.

### TV Series Episode

**Writer, W and Director, D. (Writer or Director). (date of release). Title of episode (Season #, Episode #) [TV series episode]. In P. Executive (Executive Producer), Title of series. Production Company.**

Korsh, A. (Writer & Director). (2019, September 25). One last con (Season 9, Episode 10) [TV series episode]. In D. Liman & D. Bartis (Executive Producers), *Suits*. Untitled Korsh Company; Universal Content Productions; Open 4 Business Productions.

### Podcast Series

**Host, H. (Host). (date range of release). Title of series [Audio podcast]. Production Company. URL.**

Goldmark, A. (Executive Producer). (2008 – Present). *Planet Money* [Audio podcast]. NPR. <https://www.npr.org/sections/money/>

### Podcast Series Episode

**Host, H. (Host). (date). Title of episode (Episode #) [Audio podcast episode]. In Podcast Name. Production Company. URL**

Duffin, K., Gonzalez, S., & Goldstein, J. (2019, November 20). Three sides of a car loan (No. 953) [Audio podcast episode]. In Planet Money. NPR. <https://www.npr.org/2019/11/20/781364732/episode-953-three-sides-of-a-car-loan>

### Audio Recording

**Speaker, S. (date). Title of speech [Audio recording]. Publisher. URL**

King, M.L., Jr. (1963, August 28). I have a dream [Speech audio recording]. The Martin Luther King, Jr. Research and Education Institute. <https://kinginstitute.stanford.edu/king-papers/documents/i-have-dream-address-delivered-march-washington-jobs-and-freedom>

### YouTube

**Channel Name. (date). Title of video [Video]. YouTube. URL**

Bloomberg Quicktake. (2021, December 2). How India became the new hope for tech investors [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Keme8oxHHPQ>

### Ted Talk from YouTube

**Channel Name. (date). Title of Video / Speaker Name / TedType [Video]. YouTube. URL**

TEDx Talks. (2018, May 31). *Climate change is a social justice issue* | Adriana Laurent | TEDxUBC [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/NRmHp0VC4K4>

### Ted Talk from TED Website

**Speaker. (date). Title of Video [Video]. TedType. URL**

Croft, D. (2018, December). *Inside the killer whale matriarchy* [Video]. TED-Ed. [https://www.ted.com/talks/darren\\_croft\\_inside\\_the\\_killer\\_whale\\_matriarchy](https://www.ted.com/talks/darren_croft_inside_the_killer_whale_matriarchy)

### Webinar

**Author, A. (date). Title of webinar [Webinar]. Publishing Platform. URL**

UBC Okanagan. (2021, January). *Science and systemic racism, Indigenous perspectives* [Webinar]. YouTube. [https://youtu.be/gG91fVv\\_GMq](https://youtu.be/gG91fVv_GMq)

### MOOC Course

**Author, A. (date). Title of Course [MOOC]. Publishing Platform. URL**

Jackson, M. O., Leyton-Brown, K., & Shoham, Y. (n.d.) *Game theory* [MOOC]. Coursera. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/game-theory-1>

### MOOC Lecture

**Author, A. (date). Title of Lecture [MOOC lecture]. In A. Author, Title of Course. Publishing Platform. URL**

Tangen, J. (2016). Episode 2: I heard a tapping somewhat louder than before [MOOC lecture]. In E. MacKenzie, J. Tangen, & M. Thompson, *The science of everyday thinking*. edX. <https://www.edx.org/course/the-science-of-everyday-thinking>

### Canvas Lecture Notes (PowerPoint)

**Author, A. (date). Title of Lecture [PowerPoint slides]. Canvas@UBC. <https://canvas.ubc.ca/>**

Mack, R., & Spake, G. (2018). *Citing open source images and formatting references for presentations* [PowerPoint slides]. Canvas@UBC. <https://canvas.ubc.ca/>

## Social Media

### Tips to Keep in Mind

1. Provide emoji names in square brackets if unable to replicate, for example [eggplant]. Refer to [Unicode Emoji Charts](https://unicode.org/emoji/charts/full-emoji-list.html) for emoji names (<https://unicode.org/emoji/charts/full-emoji-list.html>).
2. The author can be the name of a group. In case of a group identified by an abbreviation (e.g., CDC), use the group name as shown on the work to aid in retrieval.
3. Keep @ symbol when part of username and place in square brackets, followed by a period. (e.g., [@name].)
4. Do not alter spelling and capitalization in posts. Keep hashtags and links.
5. An emoji counts as one word.

### Twitter

- Provide the specific date of the post.
- Provide the first 20 words of the tweet as the title, in italics. Count a URL, hashtag, or an emoji as one word each, and include them in the reference if they fall within the first 20 words. Do not italicize emojis. Refer to [Unicode Emoji Charts](https://unicode.org/emoji/charts/full-emoji-list.html) for emoji names.
- Note any audiovisual elements in square brackets after the title.
  - a. [Image attached]
  - b. [Video attached]
  - c. [Thumbnail with link attached]
- Include the post type “[Tweet], [Moment], or [Twitter Profile]” in square brackets after the title. Use Twitter Profile if citing a complete tab, and provide retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time and is not archived. (see *example 3*). Title is the name of the profile page you want to cite.
- Credit Twitter as the site name in the source element and then provide the URL of the tweet.

Bloomberg @business

Private equity firm GTCR is nearing a deal to buy Warburg's health-care IT firm Experity for about \$1.2 billion, according to people with knowledge of the matter

**Bloomberg Technology**

bloomberg.com  
GTCR Nears \$1.2 Billion Deal to Buy Warburg's Experity  
Private equity firm GTCR is nearing a deal to buy Warburg Pincus's health-care IT firm Experity Inc. for about \$1.2 billion, according to people with knowledge of ...

#### Tweet with Element

Name [@username]. (date). *First 20 words of tweet as title* [audiovisual element if present] [Type]. Twitter. URL

Bloomberg [@business]. (2022, January 12).  
*Private equity firm GTCR is nearing a deal to buy Warburg's health-care IT firm Experity for about \$1.2 billion, according* [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet].  
Twitter.  
<https://twitter.com/business/status/1481396334456418312>



It's #NationalRoastDay™  
Drop the "roast me" below 📌

Oh, and don't forget to get free medium fries with purchase, in the app.  
Gotta do something with all this salt.

8:00 AM · Jan 12, 2022 · Twitter Web App



@michaelb4jordan  
Los Angeles 📍 Joined April 2009

496 Following 1.3M Followers

Tweets Tweets & replies Media Likes

### Text Tweet

Name [@username]. (date). *First 20 words of tweet as title* [audiovisual element if present] [Type]. Twitter. URL

Wendy's [@Wendys]. (2022, January 12). *It's #NationalRoastDay™ Drop the "roast me" below* [backhand index pointing down] *Oh, and don't forget to get free medium fries with purchase, in* [Tweet]. Twitter.

<https://twitter.com/Wendys/status/1481295012646334468>

### Twitter Profile

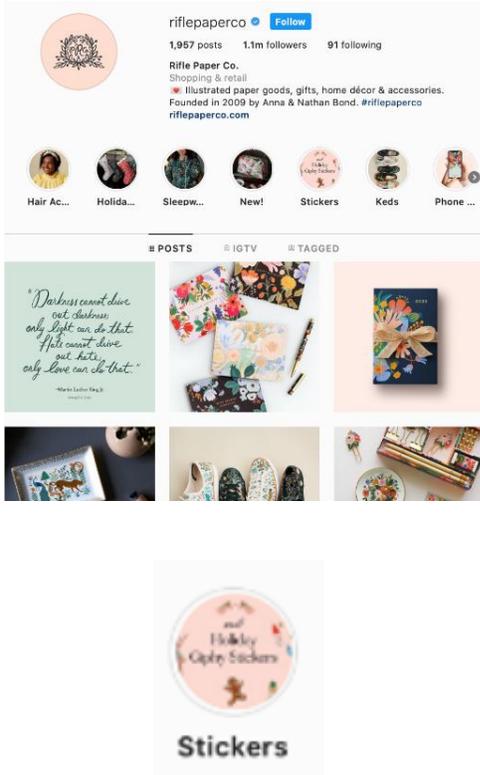
Name [@username]. (date). *Name of the tab you are citing* [Twitter Profile]. Twitter. Retrieved (date) from URL

Jordan, M.B. [@michaelb4jordan]. *Tweets and Replies* [Twitter Profile]. Twitter. Retrieved January 12, 2022

from [https://twitter.com/michaelb4jordan/with\\_replies](https://twitter.com/michaelb4jordan/with_replies)

## Instagram

- Provide the specific date of the post.
- Provide the first 20 words of the tweet as the title, in italics. Count a URL, hashtag, or an emoji as one word each, and include them in the reference if they fall within the first 20 words. Do not italicize emojis. Refer to [Unicode Emoji Charts](#) for emoji names.
- Include a description of the post in square brackets after the title.
  - a. [Photograph]
  - b. [Video]
  - c. [Profile] - Provide a retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time and is not archived. Title is the name of the tab you want to cite, e.g.,
    - i. Posts
    - ii. Tagged
    - iii. IGTV
  - d. [Highlight] - Provide a retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time and is not archived.
- Credit Instagram as the site name in the source element and then provide the URL of the post.



### Instagram Profile

Name [@username]. (date). *Name of the profile page you want to cite* [Instagram Profile]. Instagram. Retrieved (date) from URL

Rifle Paper Co..[@riflepaperco]. (n.d.).*Posts* [Instagram Profile]. Instagram. Retrieved January 17, 2022, from <https://www.instagram.com/riflepaperco>

### Highlight

Name [@username]. (date). *Name of Highlight* [Highlight]. Instagram. Retrieved (date) from URL

Rifle Paper Co..[@riflepaperco]. (n.d.). *Stickers* [Highlight]. Instagram. <https://www.instagram.com/stories/highlights/17896625050486705/>



### Video/Photo

Name [@username]. (date). *First 20 words of description* [Media Type]. Instagram. URL

APA Public Interest Directorate [@apapubint]. (2019, June 14). *Male depression is serious, but many men try to ignore it or refuse treatment. Different men have different symptoms, but* [Video]. Instagram. [https://www.instagram.com/p/BysOgenB1v7/?utm\\_source=ig\\_web\\_copy\\_link](https://www.instagram.com/p/BysOgenB1v7/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link)

## TikTok

- Provide the specific date of the post.
- Provide the first 20 words of the tweet as the title, in italics. Count a URL, hashtag, or an emoji as one word each, and include them in the reference if they fall within the first 20 words. Do not italicize emojis. Refer to [Unicode Emoji Charts](#) for emoji names.
- Include a description of the post in square brackets after the title.
  - a. [Video]
  - b. [Profile] - Provide a retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time and is not archived. For the title, use the first 20 words of the description
- Credit TikTok as the site name in the source element and then provide the URL of the post.



### Video

Name [@username]. (date). *First 20 words of caption as title* [Type]. TikTok. URL

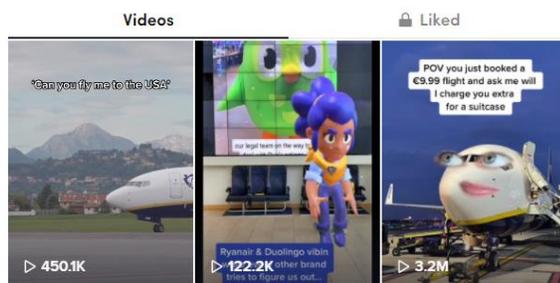
Belfort, J. [@wolfofwallstreet]. (2021, October 25). *Answer to @jakecorey This is the best advice I can give. #wolfofwallstreet* [Video]. TikTok.  
<https://www.tiktok.com/@wolfofwallstreet/video/7023049718590704901>



### Profile

Name [@username]. (n.d.). *First 20 words of description as title* [TikTok Profile]. TikTok. Retrieved (date) from URL

Ryanair [@ryanair]. (n.d.). *Catch flights not feelings [nailpolish]*. [TikTok profile]. TikTok. Retrieved January 17, 2022, from <https://www.tiktok.com/@ryanair>



## Facebook

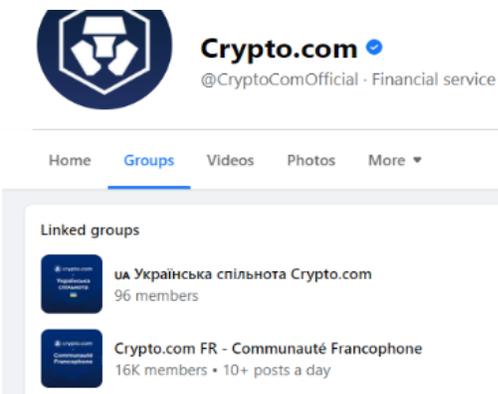
- Use the name associated with the account as the name in the reference.
- Provide the specific date of the post.
- Provide the first 20 words of the post as the title. Count a URL or other link, a hashtag, or an emoji as one word each, and include them in the reference if they fall within the first 20 words. Do not italicize emojis. Refer to [Unicode Emoji Charts](#) for emoji names
- Note any audiovisual elements in square brackets after the title.
  - a. [Image attached]
  - b. [Video attached]
  - c. [Thumbnail with link attached]
- Describe the post type (e.g., [Status update], [Video]) in square brackets after any description of attached content.
- Credit Facebook as the site name in the source element and then provide the URL of the post.
- For a **Facebook Page** - Provide a retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time. Title is the name of the tab you want to cite, e.g.,
  - a. Home
  - b. About
  - c. Reviews (etc.)



### Post

Account name. (date). *First 20 words of post as title* [audiovisual element if present] [Post Type]. Facebook. URL

News from Science. (2021, December 16). *AI-powered protein structure predictions – Science's 2021 Breakthrough of the Year – Will forever change biology and medicine.* [Thumbnail with link attached]. [Status update]. Facebook.  
<https://www.facebook.com/ScienceNOW/posts/10158323818675108>



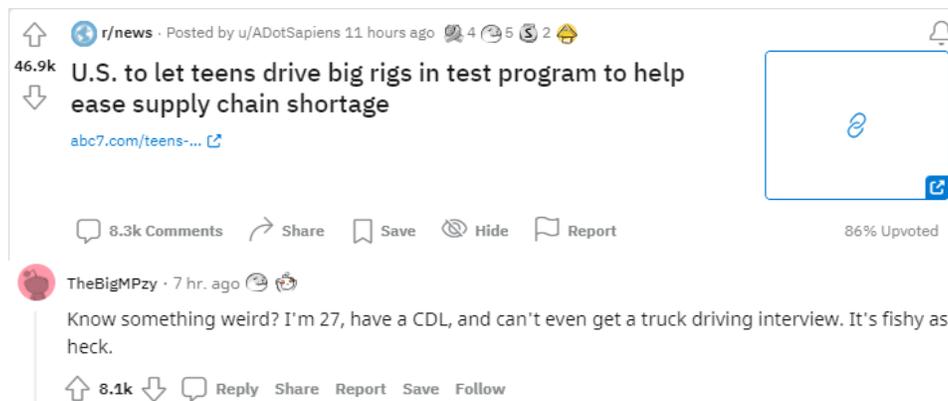
### Profile

Account name. (n.d.). *Name of tab* [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved (date) from URL

Crypto.com. (n.d.). *Groups* [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved January 19, 2022, from  
<https://www.facebook.com/CryptoComOfficial/groups>

## Reddit (Online Forums)

- When the real name of the author is known, provide it first, in inverted format, followed by the screen name in brackets. When the real name of the author is not known, provide only the screen name without brackets.
- Provide the title of the post in the title position, up to the first 20 words.
- If citing a comment, provide up to the first 20 words of the comment in the title position; then write [Comment on the online forum post *Title of the post*] in sentence case.
- Reddit does not provide exact dates for posts; rather, it tells users how long ago the post was made. Use the date information provided to infer as specific a date as possible.
- To access the URL of the comment itself (rather than the URL of the whole post), select the date stamp of the comment and then copy and paste the resulting URL from your browser.



### Parent Post

**Last, F. [username] OR Username. (date). *Title of post* [Online forum post]. Reddit. URL**

ADotSapiens. (2022, January 19). *U.S. to let teens drive big rigs in test program to help ease supply chain shortage* [Online forum post]. Reddit.  
[https://www.reddit.com/r/news/comments/s7pkyg/us\\_to\\_let\\_teens\\_drive\\_big\\_rigs\\_in\\_test\\_program\\_to/](https://www.reddit.com/r/news/comments/s7pkyg/us_to_let_teens_drive_big_rigs_in_test_program_to/)

### Comment

**Last, F. [username] OR Username. (date). *First 20 words of comment* [Comment on the online forum post *Title of post*]. Reddit. URL**

TheBigMPzy. (2022, January 19). *Know something weird? I'm 27, have a CDL, and can't even get a truck driving interview. It's fishy as heck.* [Comment on the online forum post *U.S. to let teens drive big rigs in test program to help ease supply chain shortage*]. Reddit.  
[https://www.reddit.com/r/news/comments/s7pkyg/us\\_to\\_let\\_teens\\_drive\\_big\\_rigs\\_in\\_test\\_program\\_to/htc65jv/](https://www.reddit.com/r/news/comments/s7pkyg/us_to_let_teens_drive_big_rigs_in_test_program_to/htc65jv/)

## Creating an Appendix

### Tips to Keep in Mind

1. An appendix is the section that comes after the reference list and includes supplementary content that doesn't belong in the main text  
*e.g., results table from a cited source, an infographic, a sample survey, blueprints*
2. Point readers to the content of an appendix in the body of an article by referring to the corresponding appendix heading. Each appendix should be referred to at least once in text.  
*e.g., We will distribute a satisfaction survey (sample provided in Appendix A)*
3. Format an appendix the same way you start a reference list – Appendix and the title of the content is bolded and centered at the top of a new page. Each subsequent appendix is on a new page.
4. Appendices are lettered and organized by the order they are referred to in the body of the article.

### **Appendix A**

#### **Sample Survey**

1. Did you like the product?
2. Where did you hear about the product?
3. How likely are you to refer the product to a friend?

----- NEW PAGE -----

### **Appendix B**

#### **Risks due to Adversarial Threats**

<b>Risk #1</b>	<b>Total Risk: 20</b>	<b>Likelihood: Low</b>	<b>Impact: Medium</b>
----------------	-----------------------	------------------------	-----------------------

#### **Vulnerability**

Data in transit is encrypted using TLS 1.2, ECDHE\_RSA with P-256, and AES\_128\_GCM

#### **Potential Threat Source**

Malicious actor or cracker

#### **Existing controls**

None

#### **Recommended Control Changes**

No action recommended at this time

## Filling in Missing Reference Information – Cheat Sheet

<b>Missing Element</b>	<b>Solution</b>	<b>Reference List Entry</b>	<b>In-text citation</b>
<b>Nothing!</b>	Provide author, date, title, and source	Author, A. (Year, Month Day). Title. Source.	(Author, year) OR Author (year)
<b>Author</b>	Provide title, date, and source	Title. (Year, Month Day). Source.	(Title, year) OR Title (year)
<b>Date</b>	Provide author, write “n.d.” (for no date), title, and source	Author, A. (n.d.). Title. Source.	(Author, n.d.) OR Author (n.d.)
<b>Title</b>	Provide author and date, describe the work in square brackets as a title, and then provide source	Author. (Year, Month Day). [Description of work]. Source.	(Author, year) OR Author (year)
<b>Author and date</b>	Provide title, write “n.d.” (for no date), and source	Title. (n.d.) Source.	(Title, n.d.) OR Title (n.d.)
<b>Author and title</b>	Describe the work in square brackets, then provide date and source	[Description of work]. (Date). Source.	([Description of work], year) OR [Description of work] (year)
<b>Date and title</b>	Provide author, write “n.d.” (for no date), describe the work in square brackets, and then provide source	Author. (n.d.). [Description of work]. Source.	(Author, n.d.) OR Author (n.d.)
<b>Author, date, and title</b>	Describe the work in square brackets, write “n.d.” (for no date) then provide source	[Description of work]. (n.d.). Source.	([Description of work], n.d.) OR [Description of work] (n.d.)
<b>Source</b>	Cite as a personal communication or find another work to cite	None	C.C. Communicator, personal communication, month day OR C.C. Communicator (personal communication, month day)